

1 ENGROSSED SENATE  
2 BILL NO. 453

By: Howard of the Senate

and

Harris of the House

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6 An Act relating to civil procedure; amending 12 O.S.  
7 2021, Sections 940 and 1101, which relate to offers  
8 of judgment; conforming language; modifying  
9 procedures for offers of judgment; establishing  
10 deadline for filing certain offer; requiring filing  
11 of accepted offer with court clerk; providing for  
12 inadmissibility of unaccepted offer; requiring  
13 payment of certain costs after unaccepted offer under  
14 certain circumstances; specifying acceptable  
15 litigation costs; establishing requirements for  
16 comparison of judgment and offer; requiring offer of  
17 judgment letter to include certain information;  
18 stating applicability of provisions; updating  
19 statutory language; repealing 12 O.S. 2021, Sections  
20 1101.1 and 1106, which relate to offers of judgment  
21 and offer in court by defendant to confess judgment  
22 for part of amount claimed; and providing an  
23 effective date.  
24

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 12 O.S. 2021, Section 940, is  
amended to read as follows:

Section 940. ~~A.~~ In any civil action to recover damages for the  
negligent or willful injury to property and any other incidental  
costs related to such action, the prevailing party shall be allowed  
reasonable ~~attorney's~~ attorney fees, court costs and interest to be

1 set by the court and to be taxed and collected as other costs of the  
2 action.

3 ~~B. Provided that, the defendant in such action may, not less  
4 than ten (10) days after being served with summons, serve upon the  
5 plaintiff or his attorney a written offer to allow judgment to be  
6 taken against him. If the plaintiff accepts the offer and gives  
7 notice thereof to the defendant or his attorney, within five (5)  
8 days after the offer was served, the offer, and an affidavit that  
9 the notice of acceptance was delivered within the time limited, may  
10 be filed by the plaintiff, or the defendant, verified by affidavit.  
11 The offer and acceptance shall be noted in the journal, and judgment  
12 shall be rendered accordingly. If the notice of acceptance is not  
13 given in the period limited, the offer shall be deemed withdrawn,  
14 and shall not be given in evidence or mentioned at the trial. If  
15 upon the action being adjudicated the judgment rendered is for the  
16 defendant or for the plaintiff and is for a lesser amount than the  
17 defendant's offer, then the plaintiff shall not be entitled to  
18 recover attorney's fees, court costs and interest. If the judgment  
19 rendered is for the plaintiff, and is for the same amount as the  
20 defendant's offer, then the plaintiff and defendant shall incur  
21 their own attorney's fees, court costs and interest. And if the  
22 judgment rendered is for the plaintiff, and is for a larger amount  
23 than the defendant's offer, then the plaintiff shall be entitled to  
24 recover attorney's fees, court costs and interest.~~

1 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 12 O.S. 2021, Section 1101, is  
2 amended to read as follows:

3 Section 1101. ~~The defendant, in an action for the recovery of~~  
4 ~~money only, may, at any time before the trial, serve upon the~~  
5 ~~plaintiff or his attorney an offer, in writing, to allow judgment to~~  
6 ~~be taken against him for the sum specified therein. If the~~  
7 ~~plaintiff accept the offer and give notice thereof to the defendant~~  
8 ~~or his attorney, within five days after the offer was served, the~~  
9 ~~offer, and an affidavit that the notice of acceptance was delivered~~  
10 ~~within the time limited, may be filed by the plaintiff, or the~~  
11 ~~defendant may file the acceptance, with a copy of the offer,~~  
12 ~~verified by affidavit; and in either case, the offer and acceptance~~  
13 ~~shall be noted in the journal, and judgment shall be rendered~~  
14 ~~accordingly. If the notice of acceptance be not given in the period~~  
15 ~~limited, the offer shall be deemed withdrawn, and shall not be given~~  
16 ~~in evidence or mentioned on the trial. If the plaintiff fails to~~  
17 ~~obtain judgment for more than was offered by the defendant, he shall~~  
18 ~~pay the defendant's costs from the time of the offer~~

19 A. MAKING AN OFFER; JUDGMENT ON AN ACCEPTED OFFER.

20 At least seven (7) days before a date set for trial, a party  
21 defending against a claim may serve on an opposing party an offer to  
22 allow judgment on specified terms. If the opposing party accepts  
23 the offer, acceptance shall be made within five (5) days after  
24 service of the offer and either party may then file the offer and

1 notice of acceptance plus proof of service. The court clerk shall  
2 then enter judgment.

3 B. UNACCEPTED OFFER.

4 An unaccepted offer is considered withdrawn but shall not  
5 preclude a later offer. Evidence of an unaccepted offer is not  
6 admissible except in a proceeding to determine costs.

7 C. OFFER AFTER LIABILITY IS DETERMINED.

8 When the liability of one party to another has been established  
9 but the extent of liability remains to be determined, the party held  
10 liable may make an offer of judgment. Any such offer shall be  
11 served no fewer than seven (7) days prior to the date set for a  
12 hearing to determine the extent of liability.

13 D. PAYING COSTS AFTER AN UNACCEPTED OFFER.

14 1. If the judgment the offeree obtains is less than or equal to  
15 the unaccepted offer or the judgment is for the offering party, the  
16 offeree shall pay the litigation costs of the offeror incurred after  
17 the offer was made. Litigation costs shall include recovery of all  
18 allowable costs associated with the litigation process after the  
19 offer was rejected including, but not limited to:

- 20 a. reasonable attorney fees, if otherwise permitted by  
21 law,  
22 b. court costs,  
23 c. expert witness fees, and  
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1           d. interest to be set in accordance with Section 727.1 of  
2           this title and assessed and collected as other costs  
3           of the action.

4           2. If the judgment the offeree obtains exceeds the offer of  
5 judgment, the offeree shall be entitled to recover reasonable  
6 attorney fees, court costs, and interest to the extent otherwise  
7 permitted by law for the offeree's claim.

8           3. For purposes of comparing the amount of a judgment with the  
9 amount of an offer, any recoverable litigation costs shall not be  
10 included in the amount of the compared judgment.

11           E. OFFER OF JUDGMENT LETTER.

12           An offer of judgment letter shall include the following:

13           1. The judgment offer amount;

14           2. If the offer of judgment is for part of the amount claimed  
15 or part of the causes involved in the action, then specifically to  
16 which cause or causes the offer of judgment applies;

17           3. If the offer includes attorney fees;

18           4. If the action involves multiple opposing parties, then to  
19 which party the offer of judgment applies;

20           5. If the action involves multiple opposing parties and the  
21 offer of judgement is for all parties, then specifically how much  
22 each opposing party is to receive of the offer amount; and

23           6. The expiration date of the offer as determined pursuant to  
24 subsection A of this section.

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F. EFFECTIVENESS.

The provisions of this section shall be applicable to an action  
filed on or after the effective date of this act.

SECTION 3. REPEALER 12 O.S. 2021, Sections 1101.1 and  
1106, are hereby repealed.

SECTION 4. This act shall become effective November 1, 2025.

Passed the Senate the 11th day of March, 2025.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Presiding Officer of the Senate

Passed the House of Representatives the \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_,  
2025.

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Presiding Officer of the House  
of Representatives